





## **REFUGEE 101 / RISE**



# Understanding the Definitions and History of Refugee, Asylee Status and Humanitarian Parole



# What qualifies someone as a refugee? What images come to mind?



## REFUGEE

To be considered a refugee the individual must be...

- Fleeing their country and have crossed into another country's border
- Experiencing persecution
- Unable to return home due to the fear and persecution propagated in their home country
- Fear for their life & wellbeing





## **PERSECUTION IN THE FOLLOWING CATEGORIES**





# **Other types of immigrant status**

#### **Humanitarian Parolee**

Citizens or nationals of Ukraine granted access to U.S. due to urgent humanitarian reasons or for significant public benefit, known as Ukrainian Humanitarian Parolees

#### 'Typical' Refugee

Special Immigrant Visa: Iraqi's or Afghans who were employed by the US military and resettled legally in the United States

#### **Asylum Seeker**

Someone who's claim as a refugee has not been definitively evaluated

#### **Migrant**

Someone who chose to move to increase their family's prospects for a better life



#### THE REFUGEE VETTING PROCESS

Screenings involve these government agencies and take up to 36 months



Department of Homeland Security



Department of State



Federal Bureau of Investigation



United States Intelligence Community



Department of Defense



Department of Health & Human Services





# How long it takes for a refugee or newcomer to be integrated and resettled ?

3 years ? 5 years ? 10 years ?



# As of today, 88% of the world's refugee population comes from just six countries

Ukraine, Syria, Afghanistan, South Sudan,

Myanmar, and Somalia



# **Role of Resettlement Agency - JFS Delaware RISE**



# Arrival - 90 Days Initial Resettlement Program

## CASE MANAGEMENT WILL...

- Perform Intake & Housing/Safety Assessment and Orientation
- Sign family up for initial benefits (WIC, SNAP, TANF, RCA, Medicaid)
- Schedule Medical Appointments
- Enroll children in school



# **Continued Case Management After 90 Days**

#### (P.C) Preferred Communities - Intensive Case Management (2 months - 2 years)

- Client has three or more goals they work on



#### Emigre (5 Years) State Refugee Program

Client has less than 3 goals they need to work on

#### CASE MANAGEMENT WILL...

- Link client to immigration services and legal pro bono services
- Renew Employment Authorization cards
- Renew Benefits
- Adjustment of Status Assistance
  - 1 year of residence



# The goal is for our client's to reach one main outcome: **SELF SUFFICIENCY!**



What would self sufficiency look like in these areas of life?

• HEALTH EMPLOYMENT HOUSING • **FINANCE**  CULTURAL **ADJUSTMENT** 



# **Important Transitions in Client's Timeline**

- 1. Start/End of any Case Management Program
- 2. ESL classes beginning (Literacy Delaware and/or ELI)
- 3. Employment
- 4. School for children or continued education for adults
- 5. Navigating benefit enrollment & loss/gain of social service benefits

#### Case Managers will...

 Communicate with Volunteers on actionable items Welcome Team volunteers can assist during these transitions



# **ESL Checklist**

#### Welcome Team

- Provides tutoring
- Provides client classroom items as needed (ex; backpack, notebooks, pencils/pens)
- Volunteer tutor/liaison reminds client of homework deadlines and corresponds with UD/ELI about classroom materials
- Transports client to class if needed

#### **CASE MANAGER**

- Enrolls client in ELI and Llteracy Delaware
- Ensures client has appropriate technology
- Ensures client understands when & where class is



# **Employment & Finances Checklist**

#### Welcome Team

- Employment Volunteer assists with resume and cover letter
- Utilizes social capital to help the client obtain employment
- Signs client up to workforce development programs
- Provides budgeting templates and helps ensure client understands how to pay bills (case by case)

#### **Case Management**

- Explains to client the potential loss of social service benefits
- Assists in client in making the best choice in benefit selection



# **Thank You!**

Questions? vcerbov@jfsdelaware.org

- Next Steps & Reminders:
  - Sign in to Better Impact and complete quiz for this training
  - If unable to attend a training you can view the recording on Better Impact & complete the quiz
- More about JFS

www.jfsdelaware.org

302-478-9411 or 302-540-2889





# **THANK YOU!**